

started approximately 25 years ago, and it was never completed.

SLOVENIA

1 2 3 4 Lorenzo Linthout | Trg Republika, Ljubljana. Former headquarters of the Central Committee and Executive Committee of the Slovenian communist party. Project by Edvard Ravnikar, '60.

VIDEOS

ALBANIA | Pierluigi Tamanini | Since '50 the Albanian dictator Enver Hoxha ordered the construction of 700.000 reinforced concrete bunkers, spread all over the country: on grassland, beaches, cities, mountains

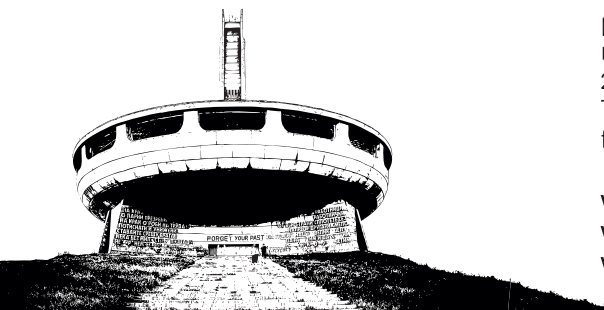
BULGARIA | Atropaworkshop | Enjoy Communism | The monument is located on Mount Buzludzha, in Stara Zagora Province. It is the biggest ideological building in Bulgaria and was built as a tribute to the creation of the Bulgarian socialist movement in '81.

BULGARIA | Ventseslav Kolev | Untitled

HUNGARY | Vargha Márk Péter | No Entry | Abandoned soviet military hospital in Budapest

SERBIA | Ivan Maksimovic | Auto Repair Shop | It was a place where vehicles and machines were repaired for the nearby industrial giant. With the fall of communism, the industry collapsed and the first floor of the building became a public garage. The second floor remains completely abandoned.

BACKGROUND SOUND | Esion^{ad}



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Architecture of Totalitarian Regimes
of the XX Century in Europe's
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Scientific committee
Piergiorgio Massaretti
Giovanni Hanninen
Fabio Fornasari

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ALBANIA

1 Basil Glystos | Abandoned mine in Perrenjas. Built during the communist regime.

2 Nicola Avanzinelli | Kombinat, industrial area in Tirana. This neighborhood, built between the end of the 40's and the beginning of the 50's, hosted a textile industrial complex and a power plant.

3 4 5 6 Nicola Avanzinelli | Spaç prison camp in Lezhe: political prison used during the dictatorship in Albania, located close to the village of Lezhe.

7 8 9 Roberto Berna | King Zog's summer estate, Durrës. Built by Florestano Di Fausto between '28 and '30.

10 Gabriele Evangelisti | Pyramida, Tirana. Built in '80 as a museum for the legacy of the communist leader Enver Hoxha, it is abandoned since '99.

11 Kastriot Mersinaj | Abandoned cinema-theater in Tirana. Built in 1978.

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

1 Andrej Derkovic | Dobrinja Olympic village, Sarajevo. Built for the '84 Olympics, it was heavily damaged during the siege of Sarajevo ('92-'96).

2 Dario Spadoni | Residential buildings in the outskirts of Sarajevo.

3 Dario Spadoni | Building hosting a bank, destroyed during the war and used by snipers in Mostar.

5 Anida Kreco | Institutional building, Visoko.

BULGARIA

1 2 3 5 6 Kamren Barlow | **4 Reginald Van de Velde** | **7 Yves Lemay Lachance** | Monument of Buzludzha, in the Province of Stara Zagora. Opened in '81, it was a memorial for the creation of the Bulgarian socialist movement.

8 Reginald Van de Velde | One of the main theaters in Bulgaria, abandoned since the end of the Communist regime.

CROATIA

1 Bruno Maran | Dudik Memorial, Vukovar. Built in '80 on a project by Bogdan Bogdanović, it was damaged by the Serbian army during the Croatian war of independence.

2 Jelena Prokopljevic | **3 Guillaume Michelet** | Prison camp in Goli otok. This prison camp was built by the communist regime in '49 and was abandoned in '88.

4 Lorenzo Linthout | Abandoned mine, Podlabin, former Pozzo Littorio d'Arsia. The mine operated from '21 to '91.

5 Stephanie Avery | Belvedere Hotel, Dubrovnik. 5-star hotel, opened in '85 and abandoned in '91 during the war.

6 Bruno Maran | Petrova Gora Memorial. Built between '82 and '89 on a project by Vojin Bakić to commemorate the Yugoslavian resistance during World War II, it was damaged and abandoned during the Yugoslav wars.

GREECE

1 2 Lorenzo Linthout | Marine Biology Institute, Rhodes. Project by Armando Barnabiti, '34.

3 4 Lorenzo Linthout | Kalithea thermal baths, Rhodes. Project by Pietro Lombardi, '38.

HUNGARY

1 Mark Peter Vargha | Abandoned hospital, Budapest. This hospital is located in the Pestujhely district. It was built in '85 and abandoned in '93.

2 Balazs Toro | Abandoned theater, Szentkirályszabadja. This theater is located inside a military base, abandoned after the fall of the Soviet regime.

3 Tibor Smid | **7 Reginald Van de Velde** | Kelenföld power plant in Budapest, the biggest power plant in Hungary, abandoned since '06.

4 Balazs Toro | Abandoned hospital, Szentkirályszabadja. This hospital is located inside the Szentkirályszabadja military base, abandoned after the fall of the Soviet regime.

5 Peter Sarkozi | Csepel factory, Budapest. Some small units of the factory are still working, while in a small area of this huge complex there is a skate park. The remaining part is abandoned.

6 Daniel Domolky | Ikarus Műház – The House of Culture Ikarus, Budapest. This cultural center hosted cultural events and workers' meetings from the nearby Ikarus factory.

8 Tibor Smid | Abandoned station, Budapest.

ITALY

1 Filippo Venturi | **21 Stefano Bottari** | Caproni airplane factory, Predappio. Built between '33 and '41, the factory produced the Caproni Ca.164 airplanes. After World War II, the production was gradually moved to Northern Italy, and the factory was closed in the early 50's.

2 Fabrizio Verni | Chapel of the psychiatric hospital, Vercelli. Built in '30, in '45 it was the location of a massacre of fascist soldiers by Italian partisans.

3 Fabrizio Verni | Società Italiana del Carburante di Calcio Acetilene e Altri Gas, Terni. Opened at the beginning of the 20th century, it was heavily renovated in '28 and closed in '73.

4 Fabrizio Verni | Casa del Fanciullo ("House of the child"), Montecatini Terme.

5 6 7 Daniele Campi Martucci | Fara seaside holiday camp, Chiavari. Built between '35 and '36, this holiday camp has been abandoned since the 60's.

8 9 Lorenzo Mini | Mountain holiday camp - Pergola PU.

10 11 Lorenzo Mini | Rosa Maltoni Mussolini seaside holiday camp, Giulianova. Built in 1936, it could lodge up to 1000 people.

12 Lorenzo Mini | **15 Fabrizio Verni** | Montecatini (Monopoli di Stato) seaside holiday camp, Milano Marittima.

13 Lorenzo Mini | "Sandro Mussolini" (AGIP) seaside holiday camp, Cesenatico.

Project by Giuseppe Vaccaro, '37/'38. The main principle guiding the project was to give the young hosts a view to the sea at every time of the day.

14 Daniele Campi Martucci | Piaggio holiday camp, Santo Stefano D'Aveto - Campomenoso. Project by Luigi Carlo Daneri, '36/'37.

16 24 Lorenzo Linthout | Vittorio Emanuele II seaside holiday camp, Calambrone. Project by G. Steffanon, '38.

17 Lorenzo Mini | Varese seaside holiday camp, Milano Marittima. Built between '37 and '39, in '60 a second building was added, as part of a renovation project that was never completed.

18 Emanuele Dari | Croce Rossa (Red Cross) seaside holiday camp, Marina di Ravenna. Project by Montanari, '33.

19 Emanuele Dari | Casa del Fascio, Predappio. Project by Arnaldo Fuzzi, '34/'37. This building was conceived as the headquarters of the fascist party and the center of the political and social life.

20 Francesca Buglioni | Elimo square, Poggioreale. The town of Poggioreale was abandoned after the earthquake that struck the Belice Valley in '68. The signs of its fascist past are preserved in Elimo square.

22 Nicole Sassi | Casa del Fascio, Caravaggio. Project by Alziro Bergonzo, '39.

From '45 to '04 this building hosted needy families.

23 Fabio Gubellini | Villa Muggia, Imola. This villa from the 18th century was deeply renovated by Piero Bottoni between '36 and '38. After being partially destroyed during World War II, it has been abandoned since then.

25 Lilly Greco | Seaplane hangar, Pavia. Opened in '29, it was abandoned after World War II.

26 Luca Cagnazzo | Marcigliana psychiatric hospital, Rome. This building, built between the 30's and the 40's, initially hosted a women's college, but after World War II it became a psychiatric hospital, then an orphanage and finally a nursing home.

27 Maurizio Nimis | Abandoned theater, Torviscosa. Built in '38 during the construction of the town of Torviscosa, which was erected on a marshland reclaimed by the fascist regime.

ROMANIA

1 Stefan Tuchila | Casa Radio (Radio House), Bucharest.

2 3 Mircea Struteanu | Demolition of the building that hosted the Romanian Ministry of Construction.

4 5 Mircea Struteanu | Abandoned defensive unit, Cluj.

SERBIA

1 Ivan Maksimovic | Trepca mines, Mitrovica (Kosovo). One of the biggest mining complexes in Europe, almost completely abandoned.

2 Kamren Barlow | Condos in Belgrade. Group of brutalist buildings in Belgrade.

3 Igor Markovic | Vojvodina radio-television, Novi Sad. The building that hosted the Vojvodina radio-television, destroyed during the NATO bombings in '99.

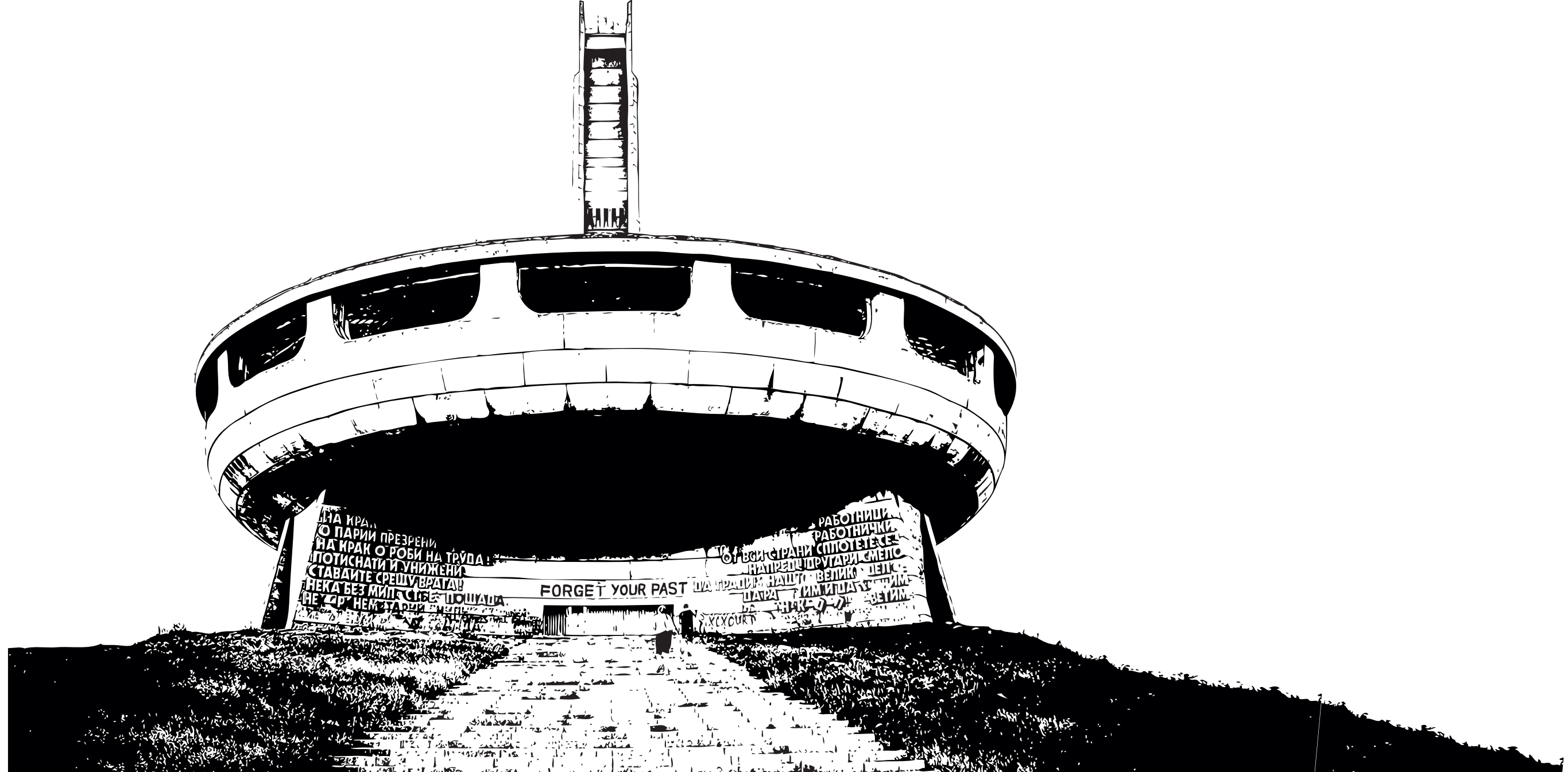
4 Paolo Boggi | Hotel Jugoslavija, Belgrade. Opened in '69, during the NATO bombings in '99 it was directly struck by two missiles, that destroyed its west wing. At present it is undergoing reconstruction works.

5 Isidora Amidžić | Building of the Ministry of Defense, Belgrade. Built in '65, this building was destroyed during the NATO bombings in '99.

6 Paolo Boggi | Building of the Ministry of Defense, Belgrade. Built in '65, this building was destroyed during the NATO bombings in '99.

SLOVAKIA

1 2 Petr Dusek | Razsochy hospital, Bratislava. The construction of this building



НА КРАК
О ПАРИИ ПРЕЗРЕНИ
НА КРАК О РОБИ НА ТРУДА
ПОТИСНАТИ И УНИЖЕНИ
СТАВАЙТЕ СРЕЩУ ВРАТАМ
НЕКА БЕЗ МИЛ СЕБЕ ПОШУВА
НЕ СЪР НЕМ ТАРЧИ

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НАПРЕД ПРУТАРИ СМЕЛО
НАШЕ ВЕЛИКО ЦЕЛ
НАША ГИМИДНА УСТАМ
НАШЕ О ВЕЛИКО